

Towards Human-Centered AI Banking of The Future

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INAPR x AIDA Unpad x API Unesa x IAIS

Outline



01 Trend of Modern Banking

02 BRI Hybrid Business Model: Banking & Beyond-Banking Digital Strategy

03 BRIBRAIN: AI Banking of The Future

01

Trend of Modern Banking

Everything is Moving and Innovating Digitally

"Covid-19 has greatly accelerated Digital Transformation"

Everything is Moving to Digital

- Digital Platforms
- Financial Services
- Business Operations



Ripen Digital Adoption



On-Demand & Integrated Solutions

DIGITAL PLATFORMS

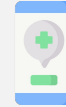
E-commerce remains to be Indonesia's main growth driver with 54% YoY. Covid-19 also unlocked an opportunity for HealthTech and EdTech platforms.



Online Retail



Food Delivery



Health Tech



Ed Tech

FINANCIAL SERVICES

Consumers and SMEs have adopted Digital Financial Services more than before.



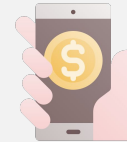
Insurance



Digital Lending



Online Investment



Digital Payment

BUSINESS OPERATIONS



Remote Working



Innovation to Cater Broad Range of Needs

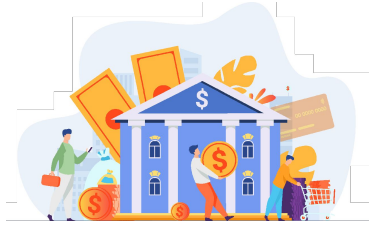


Partnership



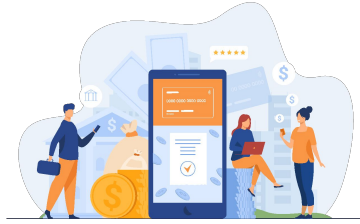
M&A with Digital Platforms/Bank/Fintech

Banking Technology is Continuously Evolving



Bank 1.0

Branch banking,
negotiable instrument



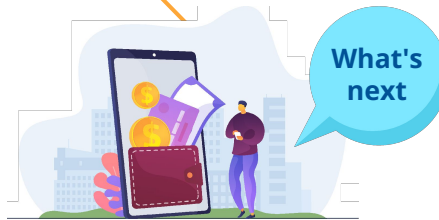
Bank 3.0

Online Banking,
Mobile Banking



Bank 2.0

Payment cards, Automated
Teller Machine



Bank 4.0

Digital Wallets, Social
Media Banking

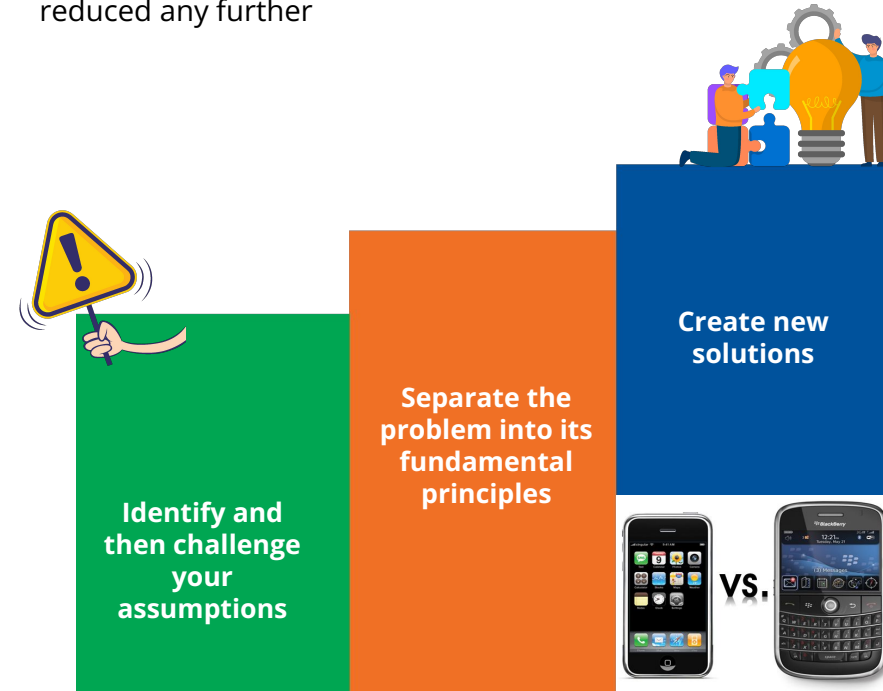
What's
next

"The world
need
banking
services, but
not
necessarily
banks."

Bill Gates

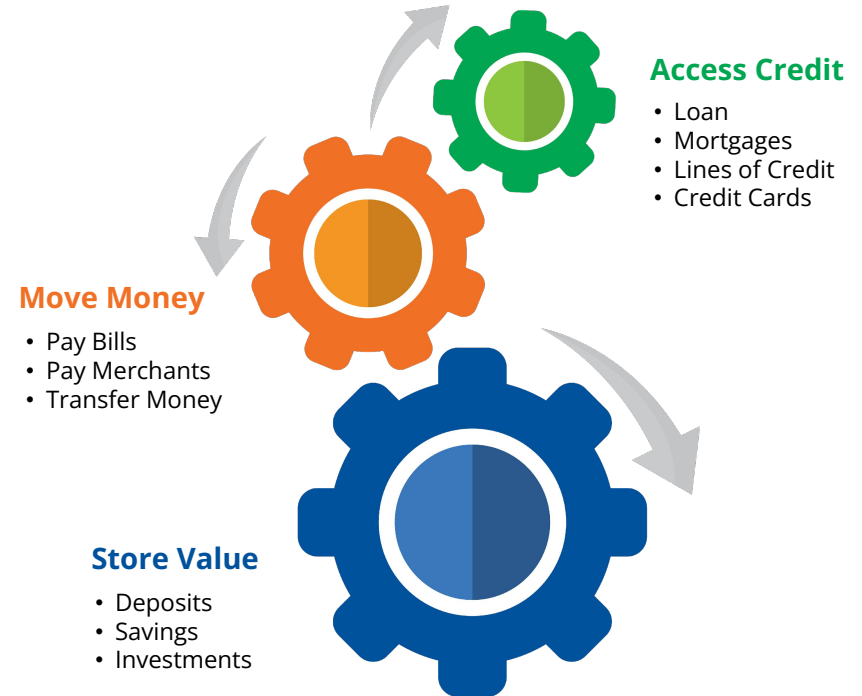


First principles: Basic assumption or truth that cannot be reduced any further



Design by **first principle** vs by **analogy**

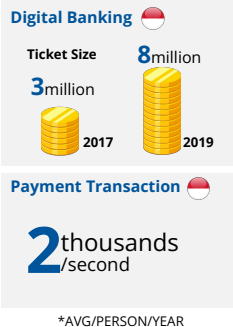
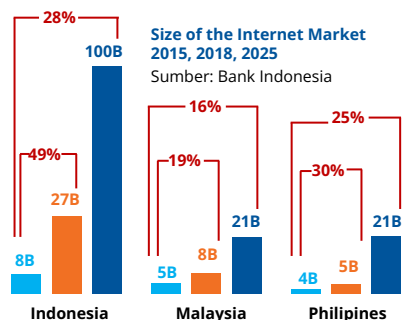
Banking First Principles



Mega Shifting into Financial 4.0

"Growth of Fintech that exponentially high..."

Internet use & fintech payment transaction is known to have increased exponentially. Fintech will play a significant role in providing access to efficient and practical financial service



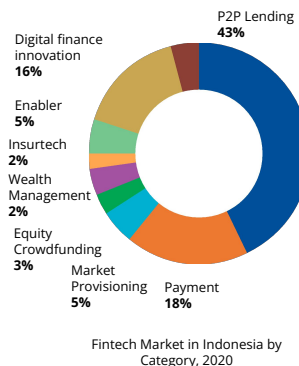
161 P2P lending are registered, and 25 are licensed in OJK (149 conventional, 12 sharia)

Rp87.72 trillion has been distributed

16.9 million P2P lending borrowers

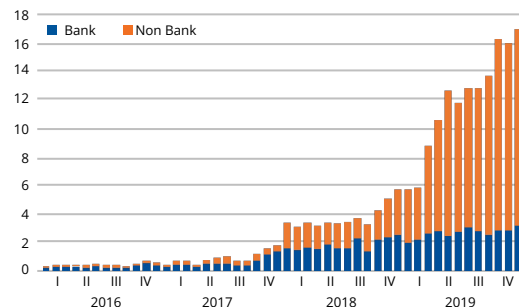
508.014 P2P lending lenders

90 digital finance innovation are recorded



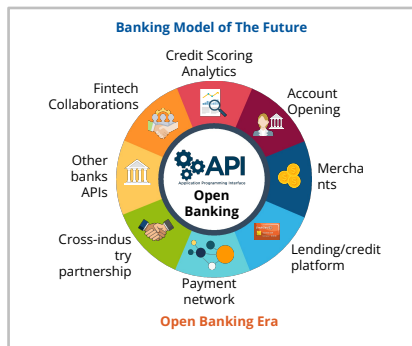
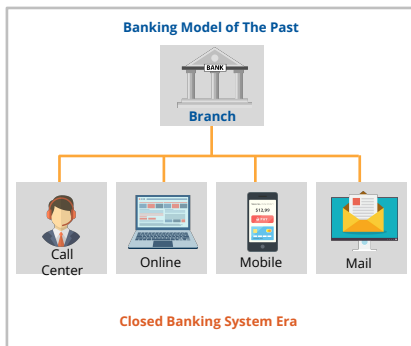
The popularity of non-bank e-wallets has bolstered the growth of non bank e-money transactions
Sumber: Bank Indonesia

Transaksi Fintech Payments (Transaksi UE)
Triliun Rupiah



Open Banking, the Future Banking Model

Mobile should now be seen as the basis for an entirely new banking model, a shift that is forcing bankers to accept that branches are no longer the center of the bank. Now, its Open API to create super-ecosystem faster than ever!



The Indonesian banking sector is expected to undergo transformation in three categories over the next decade.

Hybrid Bank

Banks with offline and online platforms with its own ecosystems

How are they?

3 major banks

BCA, BRI, mandiri

These banks with their respective digital platforms not only have cost ratios that are the lowest among Indonesia banks, but also better fee income trends.

Sharia Bank

A growing acceptance of Shariah-based banks in Indonesia

How are they?

BSI (Bank Syariah Indonesia)

Indonesia has the largest Muslim population in the world, over 200mn people in 2021. Yet, Syariah-based banking has a very small portion of total banking assets, only around 5% of the country's banking assets (2020).

Digital Bank

Growing adoption of digital banking among Indonesian consumers in specific fintech & non fintech ecosystem

How are they?

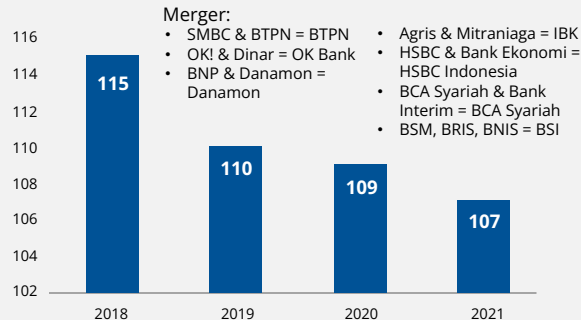
Jago, raga, BCA digital

Bank Jago, BRI Agro, BCA Digital

Digital banks is defined as not only providing internal operations digitally, but also there will be increasing demand from users or customers to have life finance value propositions from digital banks, which would provide all their financial aspects

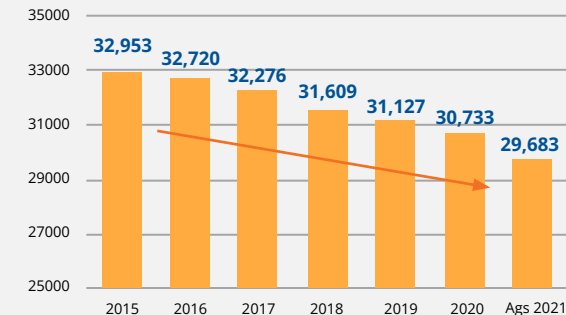
Banking Trend Shifting from Physical to Digital

Total Commercial Banks



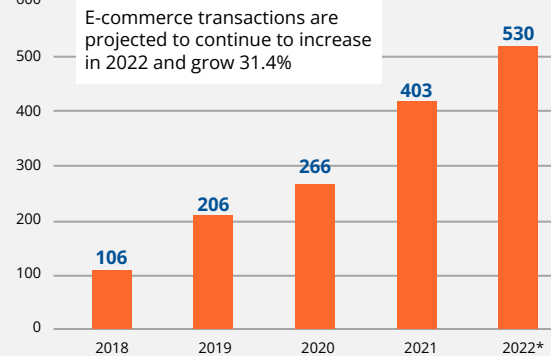
Source: SPI OJK

Total Physical Branch Offices

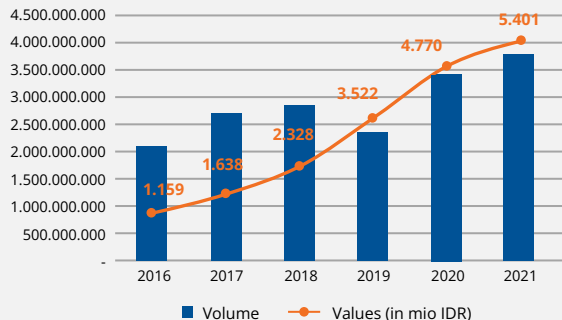


Source: SPI OJK

Trillion Rp

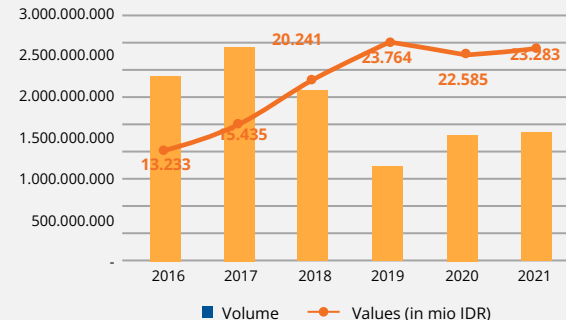


Total Mobile Banking Transactions



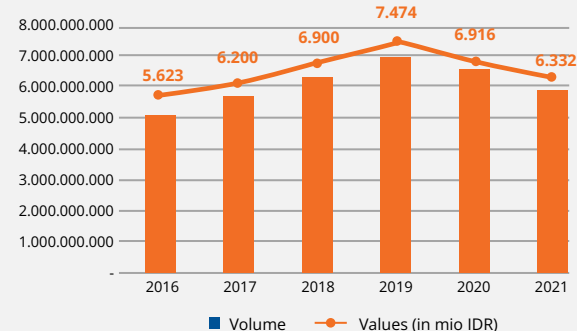
Source: Bank Indonesia

Total Internet Banking Transactions



Source: Bank Indonesia

Total ATM/Debit Card Transactions



Source: Bank Indonesia

Regulatory Responses on Open Banking & Digital Business Transformation in Indonesian Banking Landscape



Open Banking Regulation: Standar Nasional Open API Pembayaran



Ensuring the **creation of a level of playing field between stakeholders** in the Payment System Open API ecosystem with integrity

PERATURAN ANGGOTA DEWAN GUBERNUR
NOMOR 23/15/PADG/2021
TENTANG
IMPLEMENTASI STANDAR NASIONAL OPEN APPLICATION PROGRAMMING
INTERFACE PEMBAYARAN
DENGAN RAHMAT TUHAN YANG MAHA ESA
ANGGOTA DEWAN GUBERNUR BANK INDONESIA,

- Menimbang : a. bahwa untuk mendukung integrasi ekonomi dan keuangan digital nasional, Bank Indonesia telah menetapkan berbagai kebijakan di bidang sistem pembayaran salah satunya melalui peraturan Peraturan Bank Indonesia mengenai sistem pembayaran, Peraturan Bank Indonesia mengenai penyedia jasa pembayaran, dan Peraturan Bank Indonesia mengenai standar nasional sistem pembayaran;
- b. bahwa kebijakan sistem pembayaran Indonesia diarahkan salah satunya untuk mendukung digitalisasi perbankan melalui pemanfaatan teknologi digital seperti open application programming interface;
- c. bahwa guna memastikan interoperabilitas, interoperabilitas, dan efisiensi dalam penyelenggaraan sistem pembayaran, perlu ditetapkan standar nasional open application programming interface pembayaran;
- d. bahwa berdasarkan pertimbangan sebagaimana dimaksud dalam huruf a, huruf b, dan huruf c, perlu menetapkan

**PADG No 23/15/PADG/2021
Tentang Standar Nasional
Open API Pembayaran**



Creating a **strong, competitive and innovative Payment System Industry**

Encouraging **integration, interconnection, interoperability, and security and reliability of payment system infrastructure**

Commercial Banks and Licensing related to the launch of new banking sector products



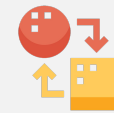
PERATURAN OTORITAS JASA KEUANGAN
REPUBLIK INDONESIA
NOMOR 12/POJK.01/2021
TENTANG
BANK UMUM

POJK No. 12 tentang Bank Umum

PERATURAN OTORITAS JASA KEUANGAN
REPUBLIK INDONESIA
NOMOR 13/POJK.01/2021
TENTANG
PENYELENGGAAN PRODUK BANK UMUM
DENGAN RAHMAT TUHAN YANG MAHA ESA
DEWAN KEMENTERIAN OTORITAS JASA KEUANGAN,

- Menimbang : a. bahwa peningkatan kompetensi di industri jasa keuangan, mendorong bank untuk melakukan transformasi dalam menyediakan layanan kepada masyarakat;
- b. bahwa untuk mendukung transformasi layanan bank, diperlukan dukungan sistem atau perangkat lunak yang terintegrasi dengan sistem bank dalam menyediakan layanan yang sesuai dengan kebutuhan nasabah;
- c. bahwa untuk meningkatkan kepercayaan bank dalam menyediakan layanan yang sesuai dengan kebutuhan nasabah, perlu ditetapkan standar nasional untuk penyelenggaraan produk bank umum;

**POJK No.13 tentang
Penyelenggaraan Produk
Bank Umum**



Encouraging & **accelerating digital transformation** in the banking industry



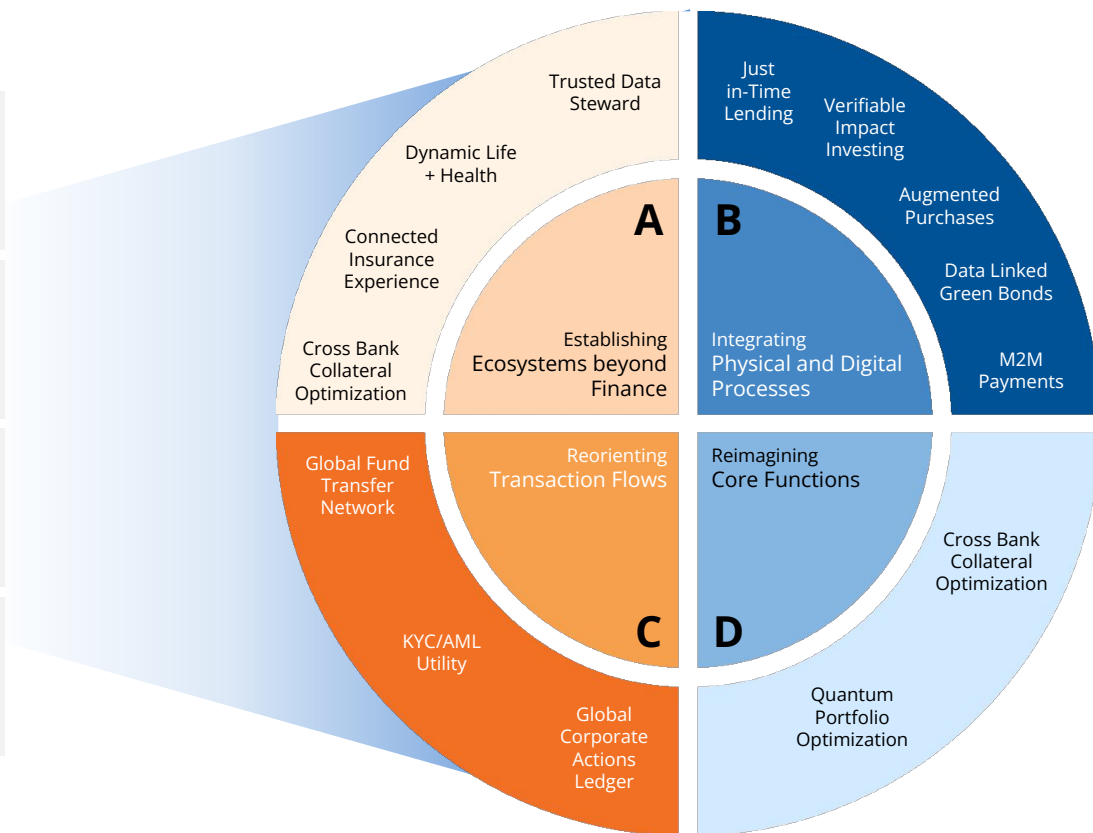
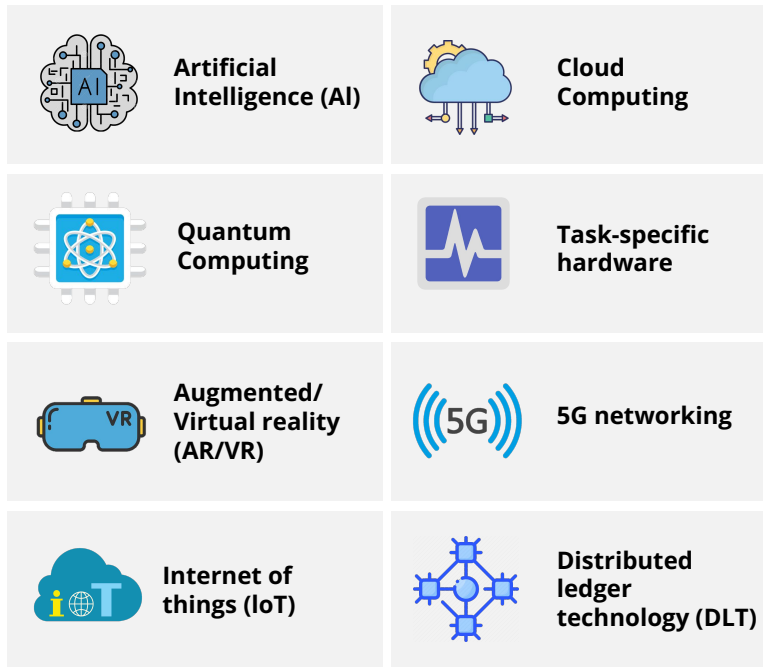
Banks can become more **agile with faster time-to-market** for development of digital banking products



Increase **industry optimism** in launching digital banking products with faster licensing

Tech Elements of Financial 4.0

AI Plays an Important Role



02

BRI Hybrid Business Model: Banking & Beyond-Banking Digital Strategy

126 Years serving the country: The Largest Microfinance Institution In the World



BRIsat



The only bank who owned
a satellite in the world!







Market Cap as of Mar 2022
Rp. 701.90 T

Financial Highlight :
Assets As of Dec 2021
Rp. 1,678.1 T

Net Profit As of Dec 2021
Rp. 32.2 T



Global 2000 World's Largest
Public Companies
Forbes 2021

 503,000+ Agen BRILink	 8,600+ Outlets	 1,345 Mio # of Mobile Banking Trx
 21,000+ ATM	 203,027 EDC	 1,786 Mio Internet Banking Trx

Total Number of Unique Customers: 143+ Mio

... SERVE AS MUCH COMMUNITIES AS POSSIBLE, WITH THE MOST EFFICIENT COSTS ...



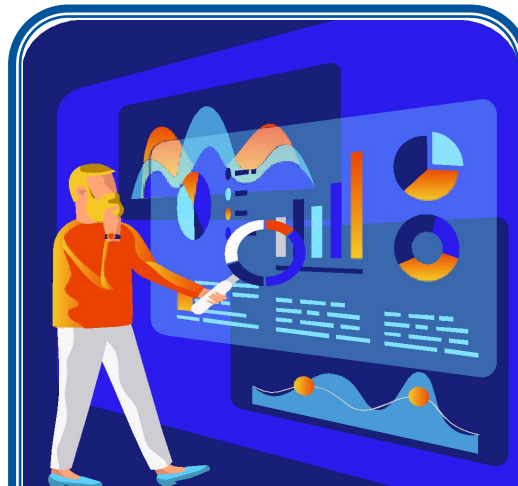
GO Smaller

Reaching wide market & society as possible, banking to small to ultra micro communities.



GO Shorter

Offering products with shorter tenor

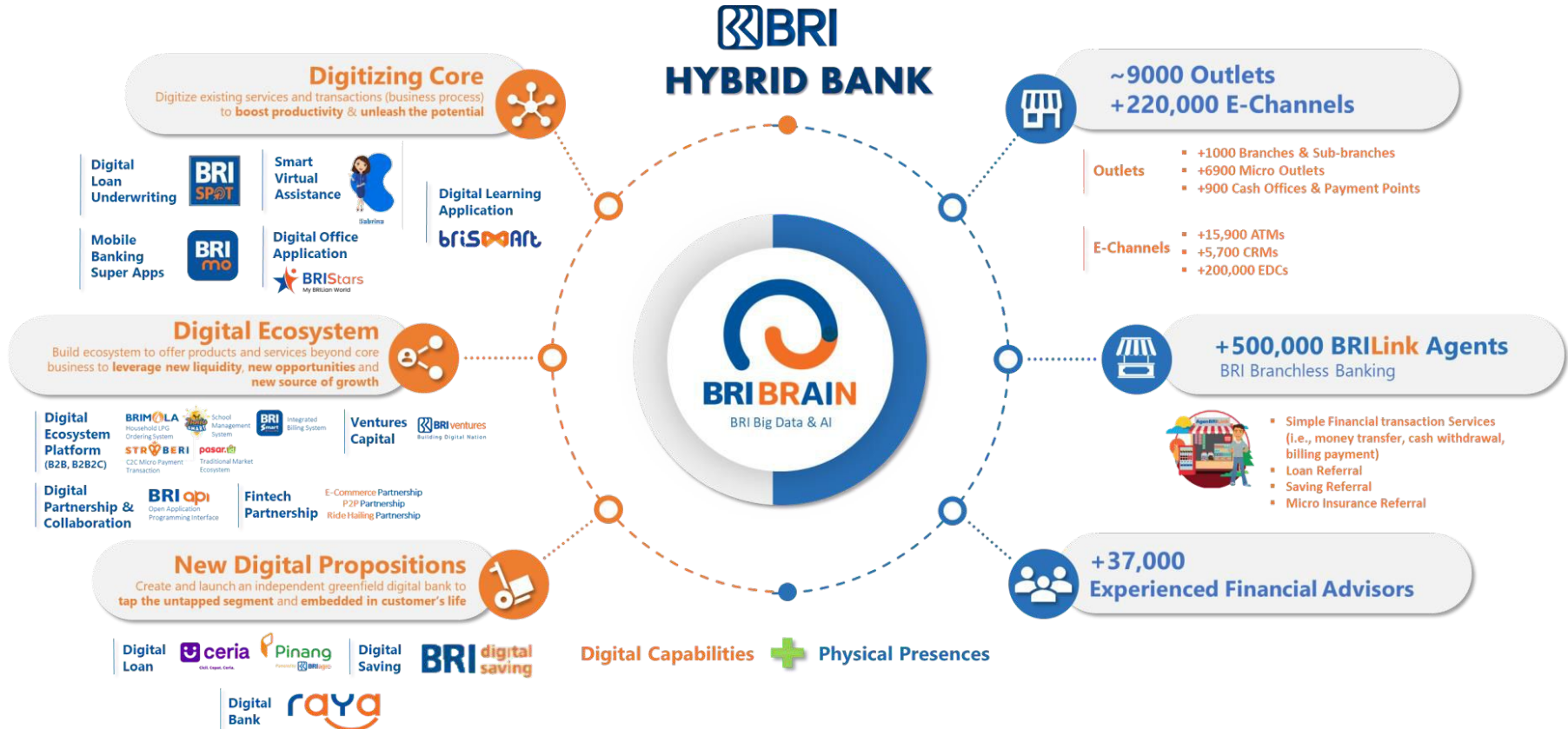


GO Swifter

Through the usage of technology or digitization to make it more efficient.

The Foundation: "**Digital First, Ecosystem First**"

Hybrid Bank Business Model: Combining Physical Presence & Digital Capabilities to Match Our Customer Journey

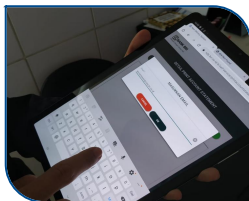
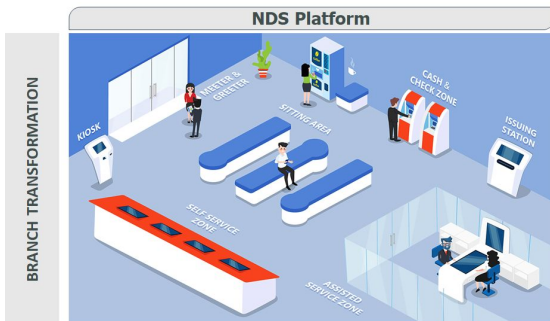


New Delivery System (NDS)

New Customer Experience Using NDS Omni Channel Platform



Branch Transformation Initiatives



Mendukung Implementasi Universal Banker

Integrasi dengan
Mesin - Mesin



Branch Transformation

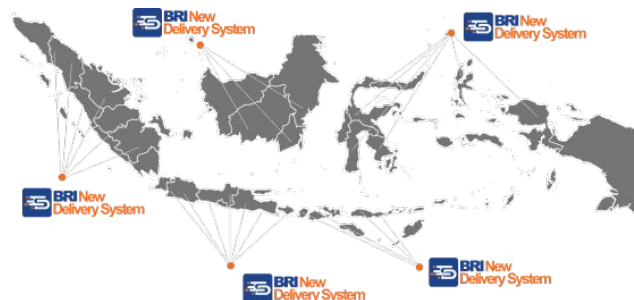
Outbond Calling



Terintegrasi dengan Integrated Customer Management



100% NDS Implementation in KC, KCP, KK & BRI Unit



Total Transactions
53.423 Mio

Total Transactions Value
Rp 1.256,5 Bio

BRImo: Enabling the Shift of Transaction into Digital During Pandemic



+109%
user YoY



+218%
trx YoY



+663%
Trx vol YoY

BRImo has shown significant growth during 2021

1

Lifestyle Ecosystem



The 10 ecosystems most needed by BRI customers are available in BRImo, such as Travel, Entertainment, Digital Content, etc.

2

Funding



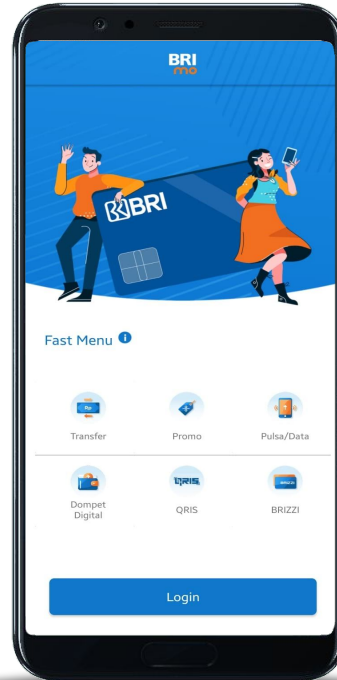
Saving account opening to increase BRI CASA: BritAma savings

3

Lending



Support Indonesian MSMEs and customers who need loans with BRIGUNA Digital, Ceria Payment, PayLater, Credit Card



Payment/Purchase

Development of payment & purchase features such as QR Transfers, international transfers



4

Investment

Purchase and sale of investment products such as Danareksa, DPLK, Time Deposits, Bonds, Mutual Funds can be done at BRImo



5

Insurance

BRImo as a platform to have life insurance, health, vehicle, business, and others



6

Enhancing BRISPOT

Quicker, Safer, Easier Access to Loans



Boost Productivity & Unleash the Potential

BEFORE

Digitalization

AFTER

- Double Work
- Variative Financial Assessment
- No Cross Sell Module



- All in one go
- Standardized Template
- Built-in Cross-Sell Module

BEFORE

Automation

AFTER

- Manual Pre-screening
- Manual Disbursement
- Manually notify by loan officer



- Automated Pre-screening
- Automatic Disbursement
- SMS & e-Mail Notification

BEFORE

Simplification

AFTER

- Paper Based
- Manual Mapping
- Approval process in 20 days



- Less Paper
- Geo-tagging Technology
- Less in 1 days



What's on BRISPOT?



+47.500 Users
(LOAN OFFICERS & APPROVERS)



BRISPOT FEATURES BY SEGMENT

Micro **+65**
SME **+34**
Cons **+43**



+140 IMPACTFUL FEATURES

BRISPOT Existing Features

Boost Productivity

- Sales & Pipeline
- Portfolio Balancing Dashboard
- Profit & Loss Portfolio
- Working Area Mapping
- uMi Corner Integration
- BRILink Partnership

Increase Efficiency

- Automated Pre-Screening
- Less Paper
- All in one Application
- Pick Up Transaction
- BRISURF Integration
- Online Loan Application Letter Register

Increase Strengthen Risk Management

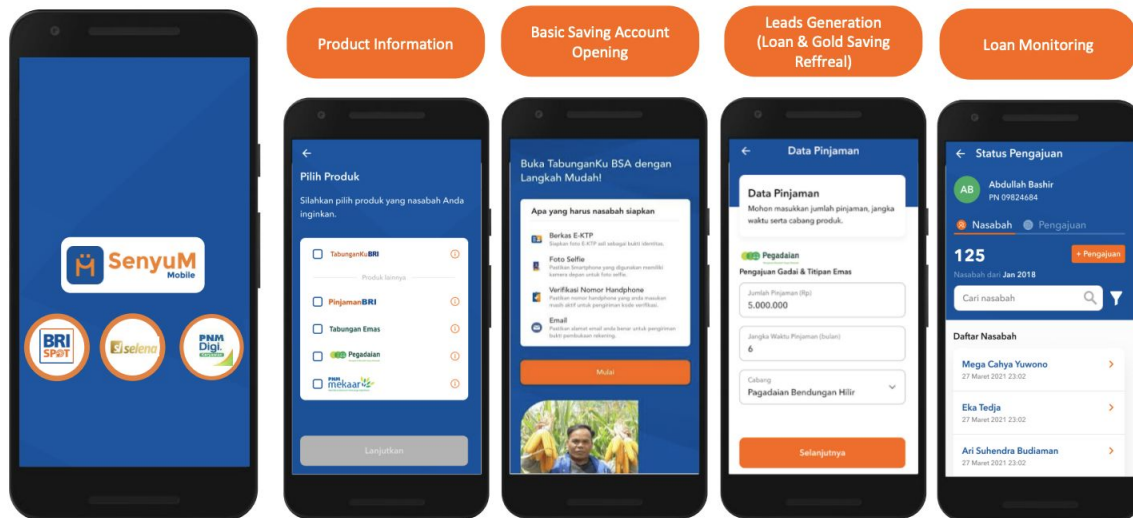
- Monitoring & Evaluation
- Monitoring Point to Point
- "Activity Today"
- Assistance
- Early Warning System
- Loan Collection
- KUR Limit Monitoring

The Ultra Micro Ecosystem

Enabling Joint Acquisition through Integrated Digital Sales Platform ("Senyum Mobile")



Senyum Mobile is an integrated digital sales platform to enable joint-acquisition across 3 entities



Senyum Mobile



Integrated sales platform for UMi products

provide end to end features including product information, leads submission, application tracking, comprehensive customer database and performance monitoring



Seamless lead generation & allocation platform

within UMi ecosystem (BRI, Pegadaian and PNM) – including tracking of cross-lead generation, real-time status



Promote productivity through joint-selling mechanism

Promote productivity through joint-selling mechanism across 3 entities – to be used by salesforces, branch and agents for cross-referral

Senyum Mobile directly connected the existing applications of BRI, Pegadaian and PNM, namely BRISpot (BRI digital loan origination application), Selena (Pegadaian sales pipeline management system), PNM Digi (PNM digital loan origination application) to enable joint acquisition within sales officers in three entities.

Rp64.95B

Total Loan Disbursed

>11,700

Total Gold Saving Account Opening

BRILink: Increasing Volume & Strong Fee Income Growth



AgenBRILink

Layanan Transaksi Keuangan Tanpa Kantor

A branchless banking initiatives performed by BRI's customer through fee income sharing scheme **which retain valuable agents**

Agents

↓ 0,2%

504.233 503.031

Q4'20 Q4'21

Transaction (Mio)

↑ 27,5%

728 928

Q4'20 Q4'21



BRILINK 1.0 → BRILINK 2.0

Organic agent performance

Agent as partner of development

Limited product

Beyond-banking products

BRILink Officer as controller

BRILink Officer as Business Coach

Facilitate transactions

Monitor & Monetize agents

... beyond banking product

dinomarket.com

Payment through agent

bukalapak

Payment through agent

traveloka

Bus ticket reservation

asdp
Indonesia ferry

Ferry ticket reservation



26.3 Thousand saving referrals (↑ 32.5% YoY)

83.2 Thousand loan referrals (↑ 275% YoY)

IDR 15.1 T CASA (↑ 60% YoY)

2,370 Financial Inclusion Acquisition (+1,117 from Mar '21)

BRI Smart Billing: Smart System for SMEs Multi-Ecosystem Billing Management



BRI smart
BILLING



BRI smart
BILLING

An easy, cheap and fast billing service system

Billers



Simply
upload all
invoices



Reporting &
Administration



Billing
Management



User
Management

Billing
Management



Mobile
Application



BRI smart
BILLING

Customers

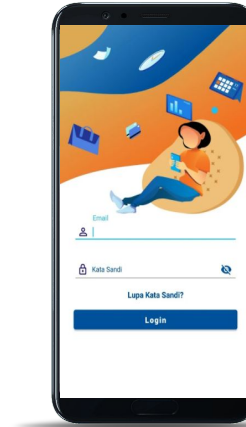
All of bills
in one apps



Payment &
Administration



Reporting &
Notification



What is BRI Smart Billing?

An effective & practical **integrated billing management** application that makes it easier for MSMEs to **manage their bills and receivables** more easily, cheaply and quickly.

What are the Benefits?



Automatic
Confirmation



Flexible Payment
Method



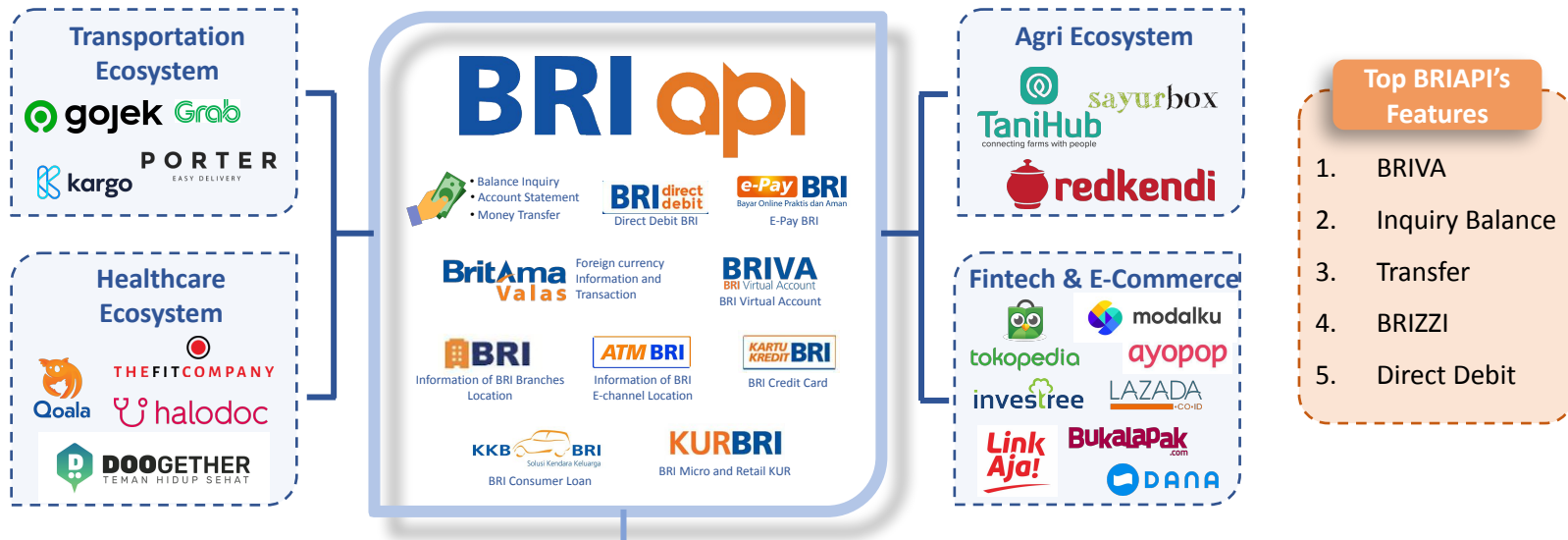
Financial
reconciliation in
real-time basis



Billing
Notification

Execute Digital Partnership with Precision & Speed (OpenAPI)

API which stands for 'Application Programming Interface' connects business processes, services, content, and data to channel partners, internal teams, and independent developers in an easy and secure way. **#1 in ASEAN with PADSS (Payment Application Data Security Standard) certified**



...Digital Partnership Model to connect with Fintech and create digital ecosystem. As of 15th May 2022, **more than 530 partners** have been using BRI API with 151 M transactions and Rp150 T sales volume...

Oil & Gas Ecosystem,
Education Ecosystem, etc



PA-DSS

ISO 27001:2013

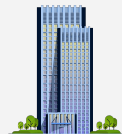
Sales Volume Rp150 T (↑ 328% YoY)

Transaction Volume 151 M (↑ 178% YoY)

Technology Areas of Focus



**Artificial Intelligence &
Machine Learning**



**Extending Open Banking
With BRI Group & Beyond**

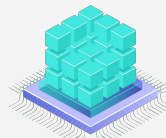


**Digital Design, Total &
Immersive Experience**

Supported by



Cloud Infrastructure



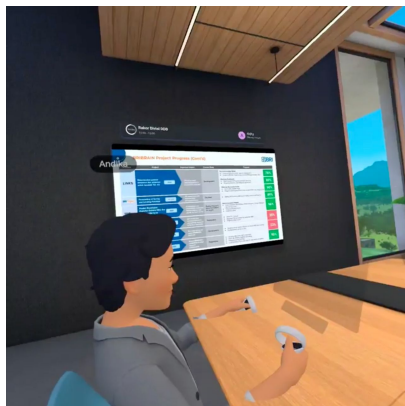
Blockchain Technology

BRI Initial Journey to Metaverse

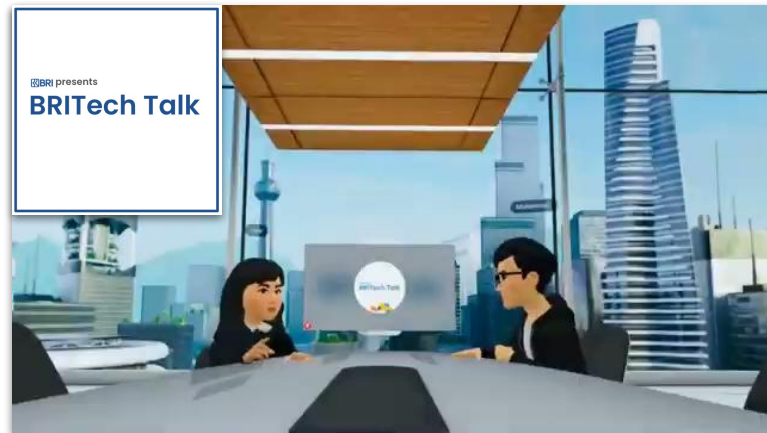
New Way of Working through Immersive Experience



Immersive Collaborations



Branding Awareness: Virtual Concert, Podcast



03

BRIBRAIN: Towards AI Banking of The Future

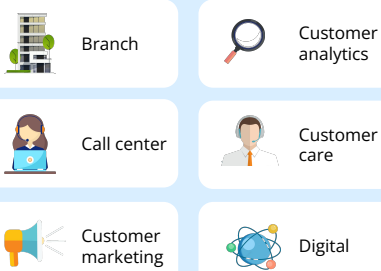
BRIBRAIN: Solving The Most Complex Banking Problems With Big Data & AI



"The Most Valuable Banking Group In Southeast Asia & Champion of Financial Inclusion"

Speed and innovation | Personalization | Omnichannel Experience | Profitability

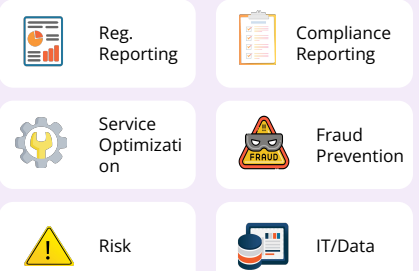
Front Office



Mid Office



Back Office



Business Layers



Main Capabilities

Customer Engagement

Credit Underwriting

Fraud & Risk Analytics

Smart Services and Operations

Machine Learning

Natural Language Processing

Computer Vision

Explainable AI

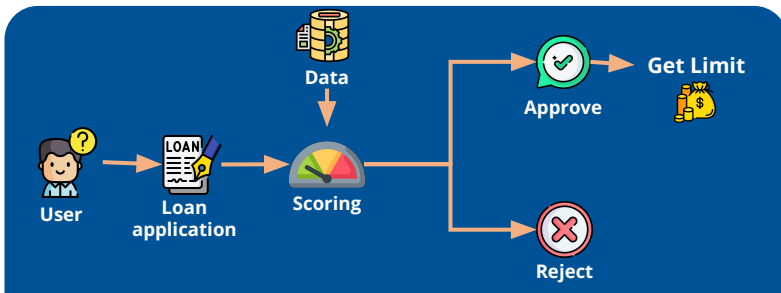
Knowledge Graph

Location Intelligence

Technology

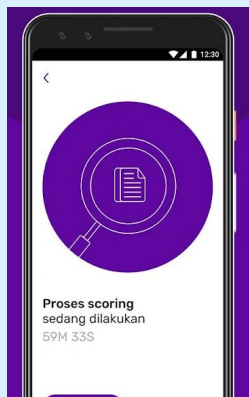
BRIBRAIN Use Case: Credit Underwriting

Intelligent Credit Scoring For Our "Buy Now Pay Later"



The system outputs the score for approve or reject within range of 0 - 100

0  100
High Risk (Bad User) Low Risk (Good User)



Process Scoring



Get Limit



Digital lending application for transaction financing through e-commerce or online travel sites user will get a chance of getting up to Rp 20 million facility within 30 minutes.

Business Problem and Objective

Problem



Accept user for loan without any credit scoring



Possibility of increasing Non-Performing Loan (NPL)



Objective



Make predictions to divide users into **good** and **bad** in loan applications to reduce the occurrence of NPL

Expected Business Impact

After CERIA users get a limit, only **83%** of users make transactions in the first 30 days after getting the limit.



95%

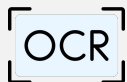
approval rate or above for digital lending applications

After the first 30 days, the probability of a user transacting is very small.



BRIBRAIN: Anti-Fraud & Risk Analytics

AI-based Tools and Services for e-KYC



OCR

To extract key parts of data from the ID document in order to compare to the ID's barcode or MRZ (passports)



Fraud Detection

To ensure that the ID document and the selfie are genuine, contain the correct security features (e.g., watermarks, microprint) and have not been manipulated



Liveness Detection

To prevent spoofing and presentation attacks when a fraudster uses a photo or video (deepfake) instead of a genuine selfie



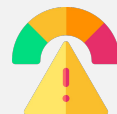
AML Screening

To check the user against regional watchlists, politically exposed persons (PEPs), sanctions and adverse media in order to limit money laundering schemes



Face Matching

To compare the image on the ID document to the selfie which ensures that the person presenting the ID is the same as the ID owner



Risk Engines

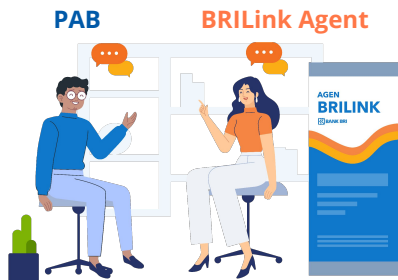
To better assess the risk profile of would-be customers using a variety of fraud signals to corroborate the digital identities of your users.

BRIBRAIN: Customer Engagement

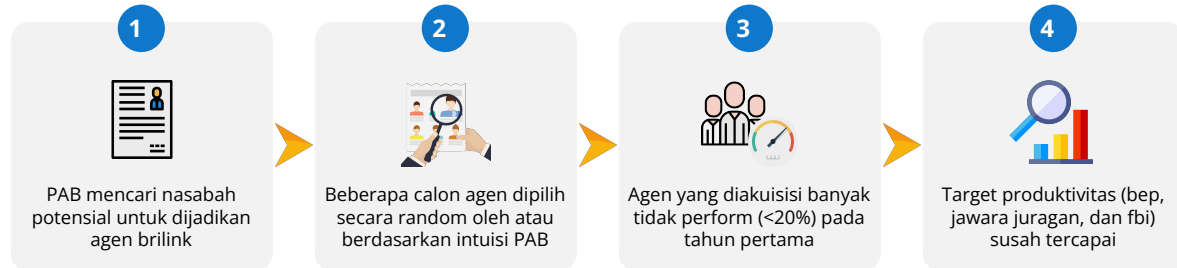
BRILINK Agent Recommendation



Definition & Daily Activity



Business Process Existing



BRILink Agent



Branchless banking



Serves banking transactions & PPOB



EDC & BRILink Mobile as a devices

Pembina Agen BRILink (PAB)



Acquire new potential agent



Manage agent to reach BEP, Jawara, Juragan



Educate EDC & BRILink mobile features

Current Problem



Directionless marketing activity



Lack of knowledge of potential agents



Hard to reach target



50%
~50% inactive agents
(0 transaction)

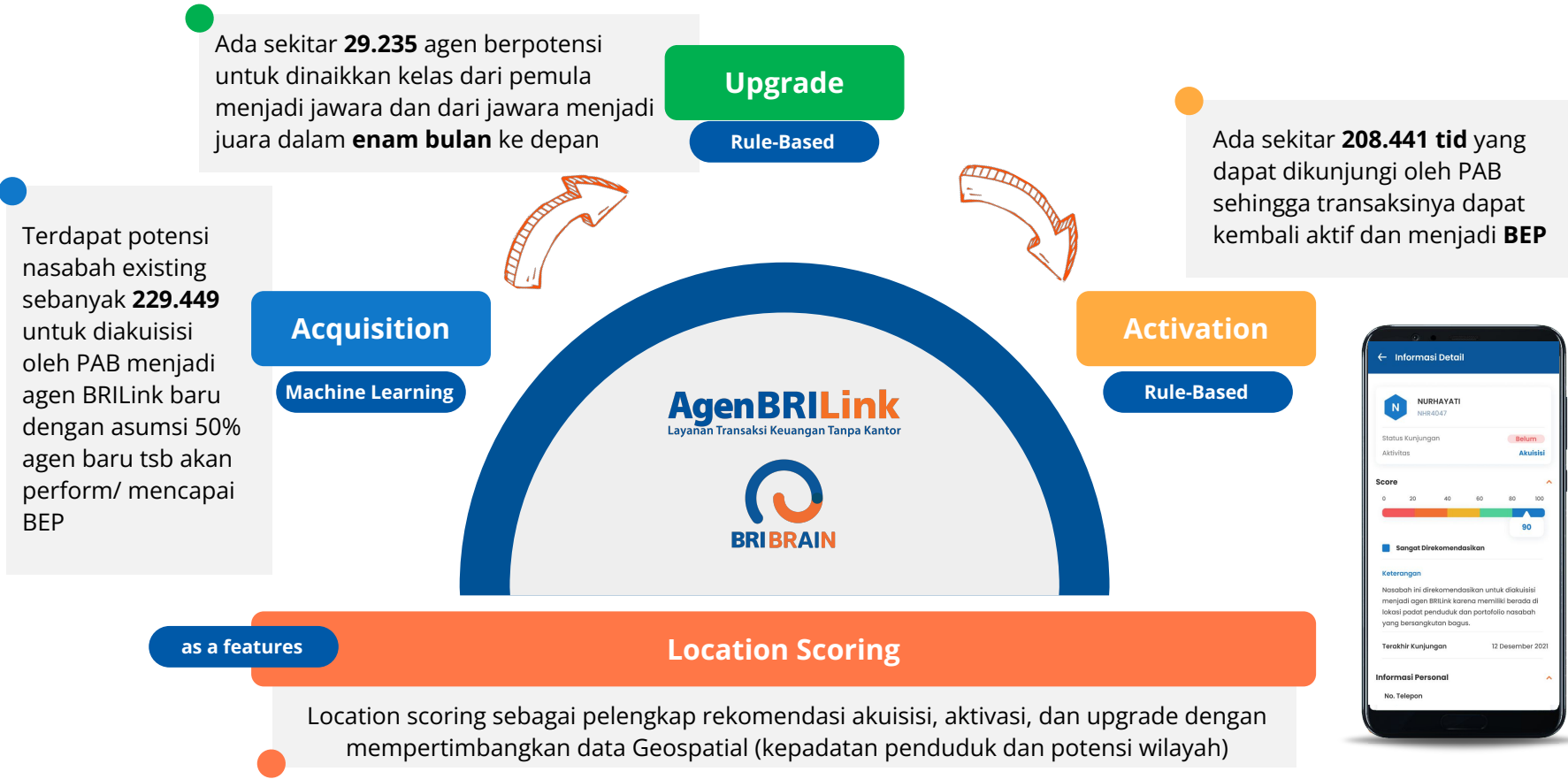


Only 2% agent reach Juragan after acquired



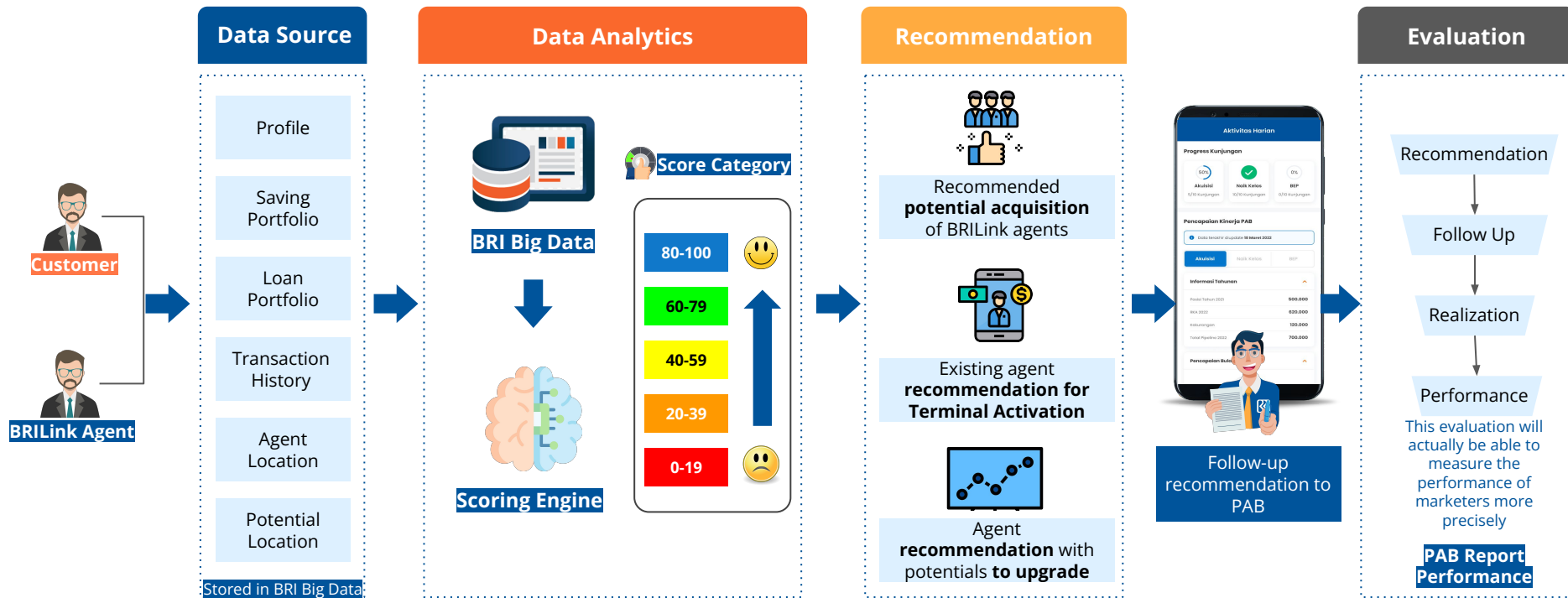
No visibility of marketing activities

BRIBrain Roles Towards BRILink Agent Lifecycle



BRILink Agent Recommendation

How does it work?

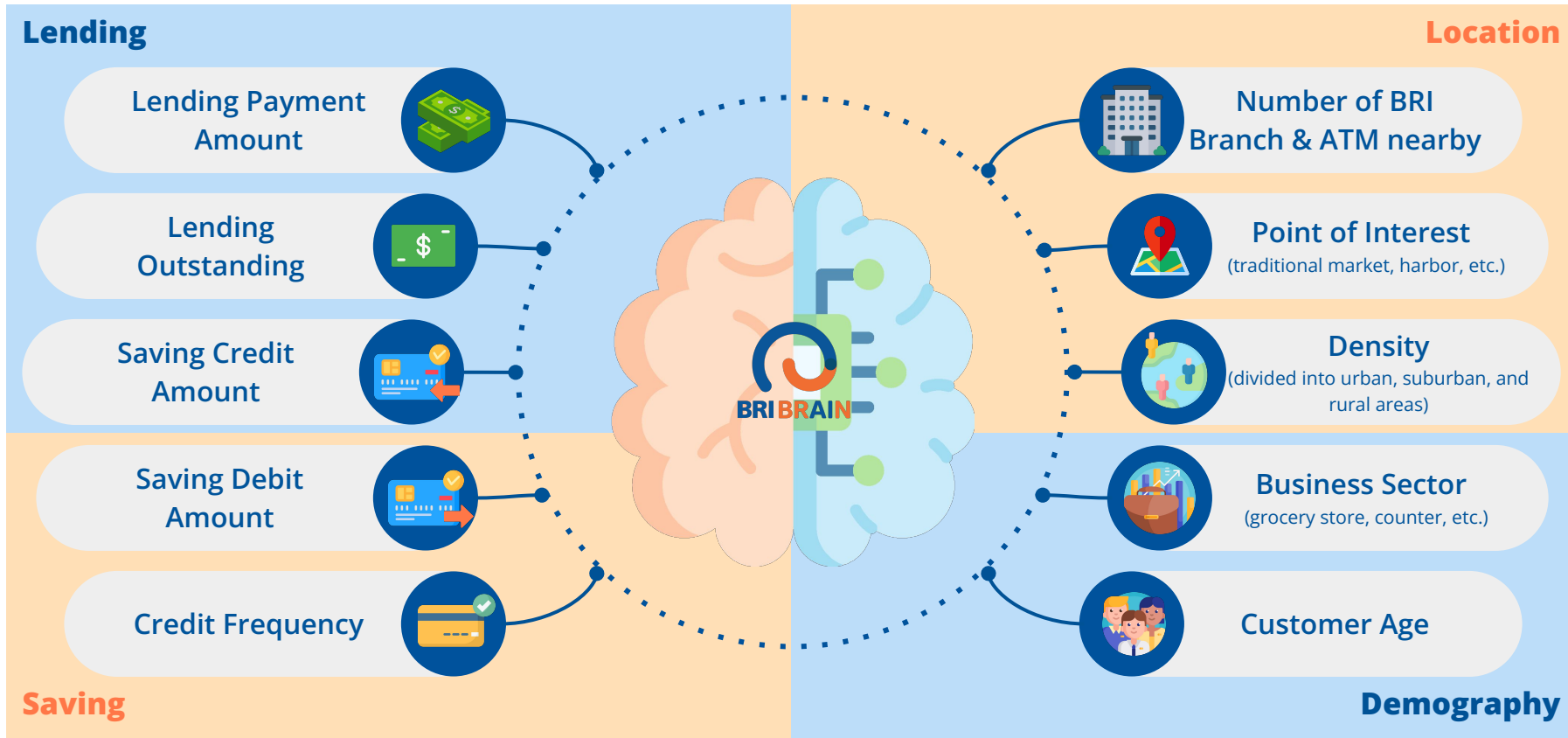


BRILink Agent Recommendation

Identify Potential Agent from Various Features

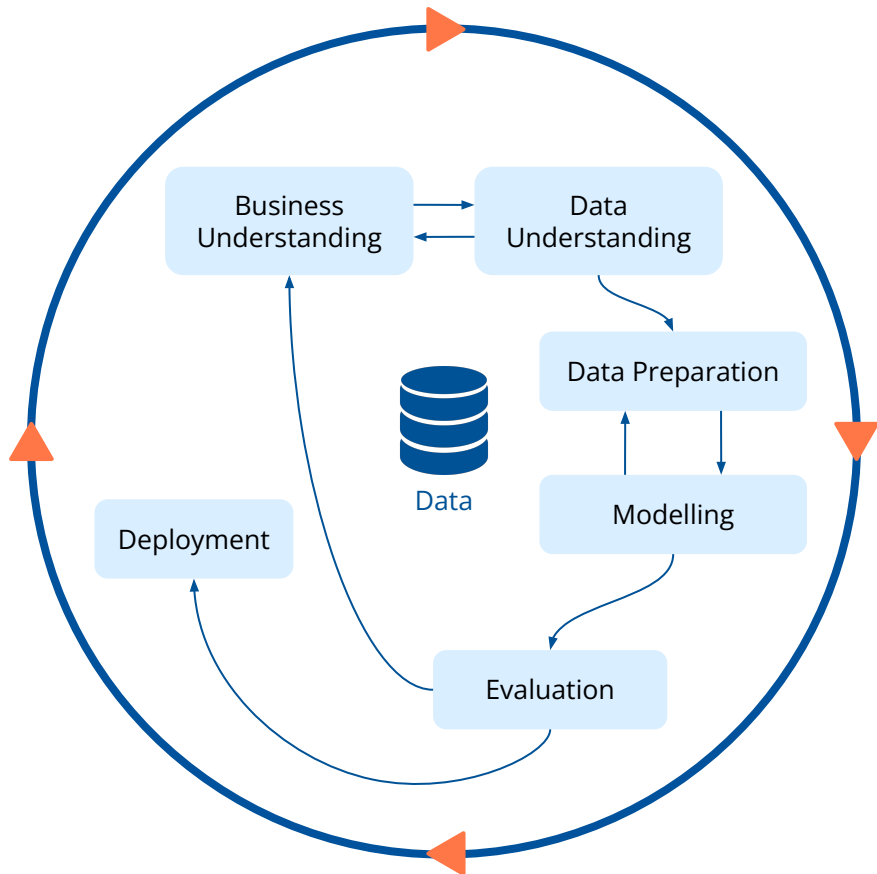


Grouped into four categories, BRIBrain creates a recommendation engine to get potential agents.



BRILink Agent Recommendation

CRISP-DM Model Development Stage



Business Understanding

The main business goal is to provide PABs list of potential customers who are suitable to be acquired as new BRILink agents.

Data Understanding

Customers' demographic, portfolio, transactional, and geospatial data are utilized to analyze highly potential customers.

Data Preparation

Data preparation is performed to improve the data data quality and to ensure the data is ready to be used for training.

Modelling

The ML model is developed by using LightGBM, that utilizes Gradient Based One-Side Sampling (GOSS) and Exclusive Feature Bundling (EFB).

Evaluation

The developed ML models are evaluated using precision, recall, and AUC (Area Under the ROC Curve) metric.

Deployment

The developed ML model is deployed in a web mobile application. The development of this web mobile application is described in the subsequent section.

Modelling with Light Gradient Boosting Machine (LGBM)

Combination of XGBOOST with GOSS and EFB



Why LightGBM ?

LGBM will help process **10-20x faster** because it reduces the amount of data and bundle sparse features

Highly Time Efficient

Gradient Boosting Machine with same accuracy as conventional GBDT

Reduce Data Size

LightGBM reduce data size using GOSS and reduce features size using EFB

GOSS

Training Sample Selection

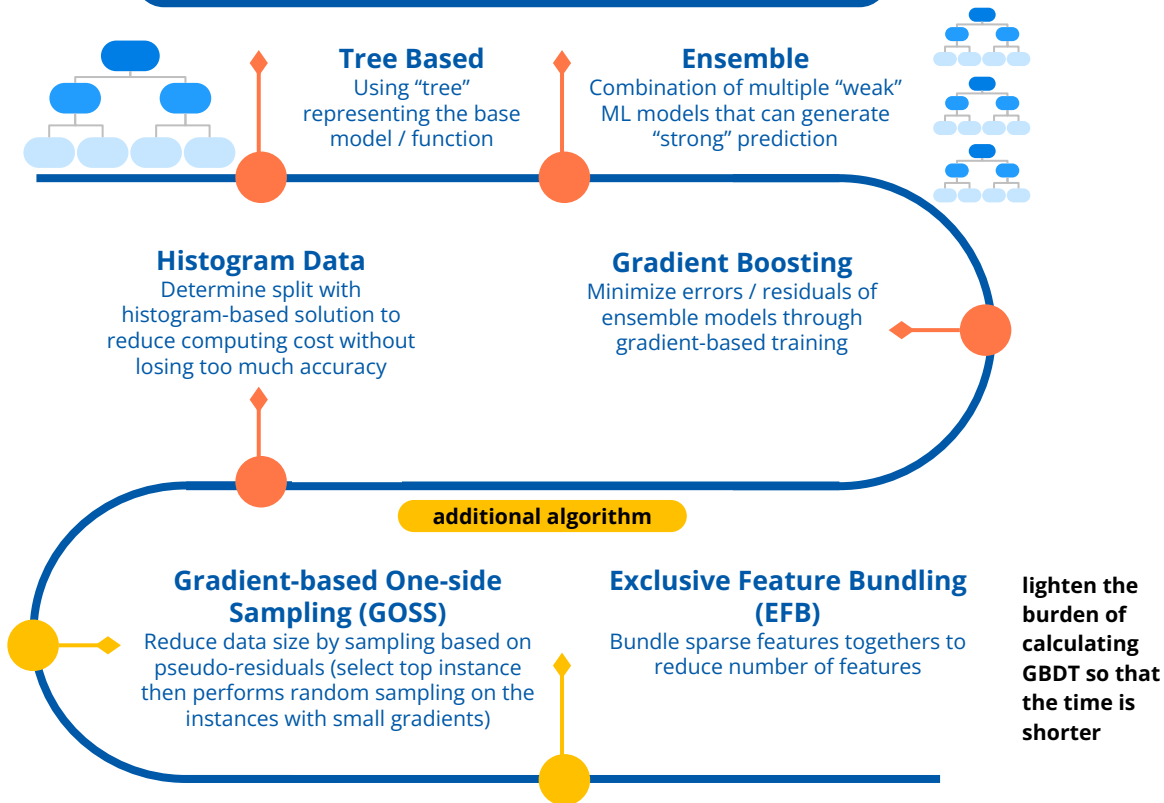
eg. Eliminate samples with very small transactions and deposits

EFB

Sparse Feature Bundling

eg. result feature of One Hot Encoding
As features
PEK_WIRASWASTA, PEK_PNS, etc. are combined into 1 again during calculation

LightGBM Diagram Process

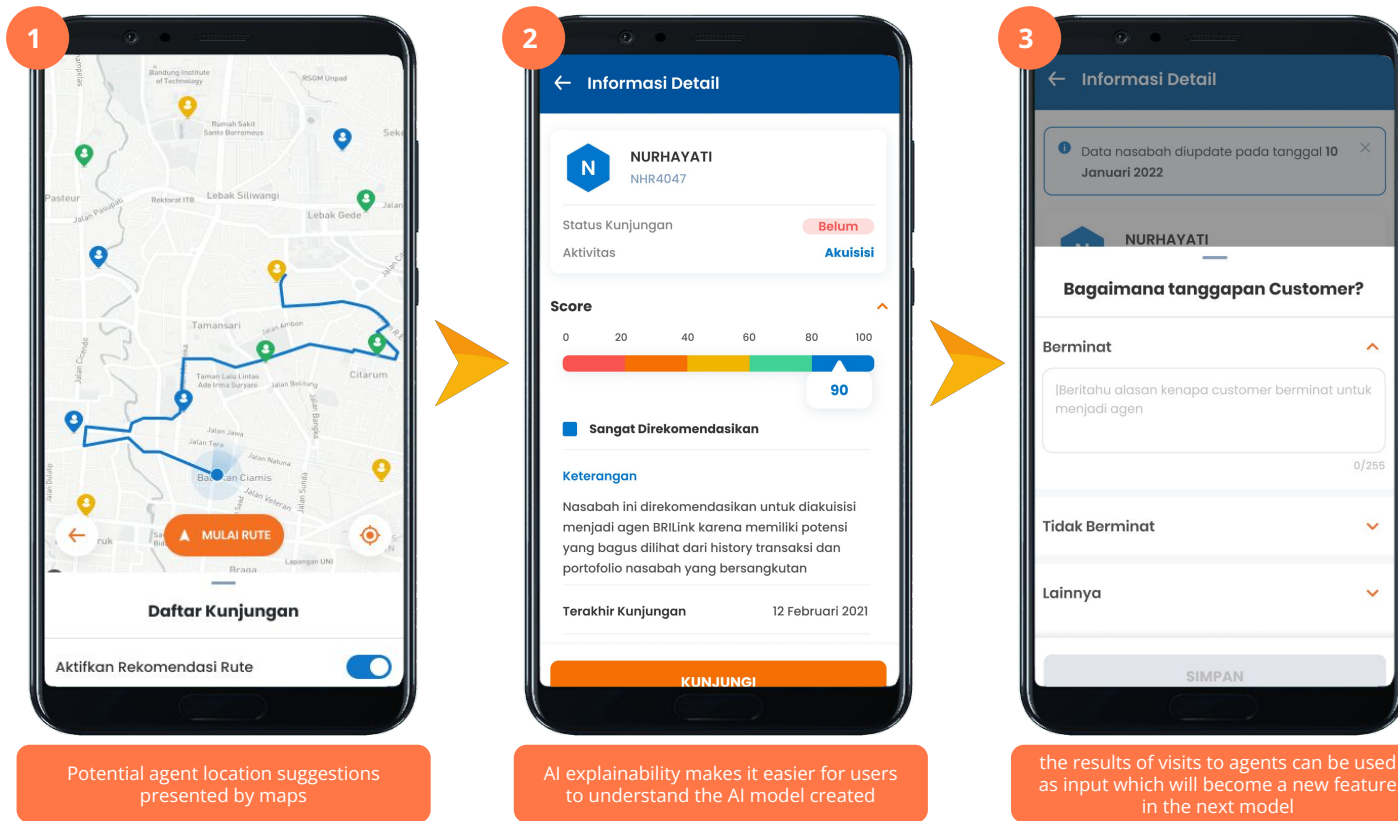


BRILink Agent Recommendation

Putting AI Prediction into User Interaction



Every AI recommendation provided by BRIBrain has been visually adjusted according to user needs and Usability Testing has been carried out



BRILink Agent Recommendation

User Validation through Piloting by Petugas AgenBRILink (PAB)



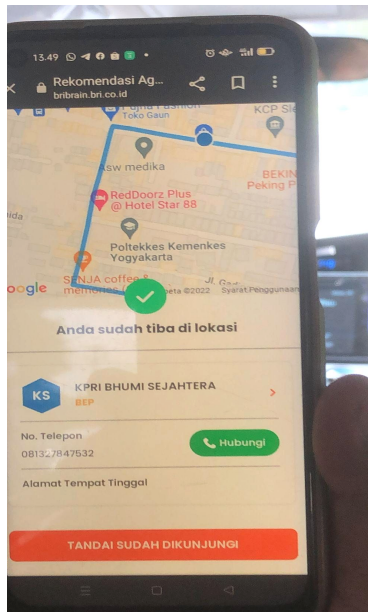
Bandung



Denpasar



Jakarta 3



Result

- Avg. success rate of acquisition: **80-90%**
- Geolocation Accuracy: **0 - 100 meters**



BRIBRAIN Academy

Nurturing Best Big Data & AI Talent in Finance



Business Services



Credit Underwriting

Optimize the credit underwriting mechanism since the credit review until credit evaluation



Customer Engagement

Improve the assessment for the merchant and wholesale agents from acquisition to churn prevention



Smart Services & Operations

Establish smart services & operations for supporting customer needs



Fraud & Risk Analytics

Optimize fraud detection and analyze risk across transactions and channels



BRIBRAIN
ACADEMY

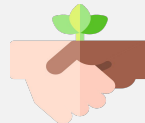
Center of Excellence

Advanced Research & Development



Explainable AI

Explain the interpretability of the decisions resulted from AI



Bias & Fairness

Eliminate the bias & enhance the fairness of data



Graph ML

Developing ML based on Graph representation

- **BRIBRAIN Academy** is a collaborative research and training initiative that aims to excel **BRI** Artificial Intelligence (AI) capabilities
- **BRIBRAIN Academy** Outputs:
 - Academic Publications
 - Innovative Solutions
 - AI Specialist





From Mobile First to AI First Towards Human-Centered AI Banking of The Future



AI FIRST - 2021

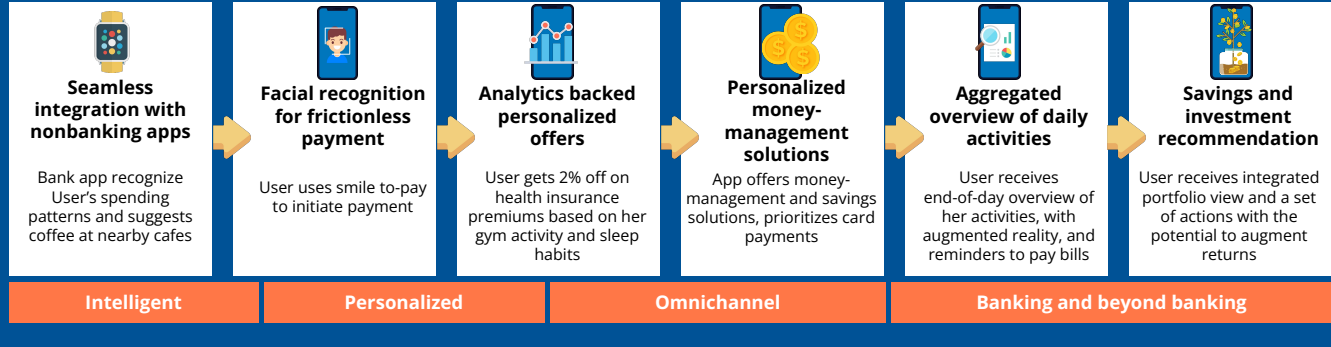
Reimagined customer engagement through intelligent products, services, and operations.



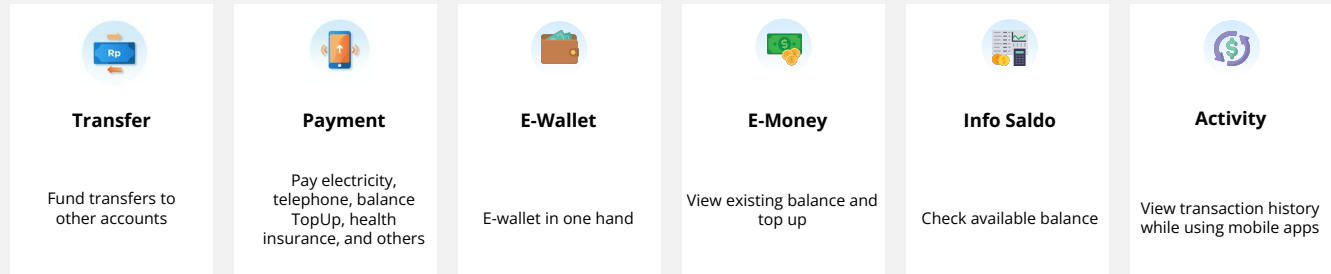
Mobile First - 2017

Accelerates business and customer engagement through mobile experiences

How AI transforms banking apps for an individual customer



Common banking apps journey for an individual customer





Thank you.

Appendix.

